



**डॉ. बी.आर. अम्बेडकर सामाजिक विज्ञान विश्वविद्यालय**  
**Dr. B.R. Ambedkar University of Social Sciences**  
(State University established by the Government of Madhya Pradesh)

**M.A.**  
**in**  
**Sociology**  
**Syllabus**  
**2018**

**First Semester**

Paper Code	Title of the Paper	Credit
SOC-511	Traditional Sociological Thinkers	3+0
SOC-512	Indian Society	3+0
SOC-513	State and Society in India	3+0
SOC-514	Sociology of Family Life and Kinship	3+0

**Second Semester**

SOC-521	Advanced Sociological Theories	3+0
SOC-522	Research Methodology	3+0
SOC-523	Sociology in India	3+0
SOC-524	Social Stratification	3+0

**Third Semester**

SOC-531	Economy and Society	3+0
SOC-532	Sociology of Tribes	3+0
SOC-533	Globalization and Society	3+0
SOC-534	Social Movement in India	3+0

**Fourth Semester**

SOC-541	Rural Society in India	3+0
SOC-542	Industrial Sociology	3+0
SOC-543	(A) Criminology (B) Social Anthropology (C) Rural and Urban Sociology (D) Sociology of Mass Communication	3+0
SOC-544	Dissertation*	3+0

\*Dissertation will be Mandatory.

## **M.A. Sociology First Semester**

### **SOC-511 - TRADITIONAL SOCIOLOGICAL THINKERS**

**3+0**

**Unit I-** Nature and Historical Development of Social Thoughts : Definitions, Nature and Characteristics of Social Thoughts. Historical Development. Emergence of Sociology, French Revolutions, Industrial Revolutions.

**Unit II** - August Comte, Emile Durkheim, Herbert Spencer.

**Unit III** - Karl Marx, Max Weber, Redcliff Brown, Tolcott Parsons.

**Unit IV-** Pitrim Sorokin, Malinowski, Vilfred Pareto .

**Unit V** - C.H. Cooley, J.H. Mead, R.K. Mukharjee.

#### **Essential Readings:**

- Suggested as Per Subject Teacher.

## **M.A. Sociology First Semester**

### **SOC-512 INDIAN SOCIETY**

**3+0**

**Unit - I** Approaches to the study Indian Society: Structural and Cultural (Dialectical and Indological, Sanskritization; Westernization;).

**Unit II-** Caste System: History and Dynamics, Caste, Class and Power.

**Unit - III** Family: Nuclear and Joint. Kinship: Patterns and Regional variations (Irawati Karve).

**Unit - IV** Marriage: Age at Marriage, Marriage as a Sacrament and as a Contract. Dowry, Divorce, Intercaste Marriage, Marriage and Legislation.

**Unit - V** Status of Women in India; Patriarchy, Gender equality and Women's Movements and dynamics. Movement and quest for equality.

#### **Essential Readings:**

- \* Mandelbaum, D.G. *Society in India*.
- \*Singh, Yogendra. *Modernization of Indian Tradition: A Systematic Study of Social Change*.
- \* Srinivas, M.N. *Caste in Modern India and other Essays*.
- \* Srinivas, M.N. *Social Change in Modern India*.
- \* Dumont, Louis. *Homo Hierarchicus*.
- \*Beteille, Andre. *Sociology: Essays on Approach and Method*.
- \* Gupta, Dipankar, *Interrogating Caste*
- \* Sharma, K.L. : *Indian Society* (in Hindi & English)
- \*Cohen, B.S. *Indian Society*.

## M.A. Sociology First Semester

### SOC-513-STATE AND SOCIETY IN INDIA

3+0

**Unit - I.** Interlinks of State and Society.

**Unit – II** Some Basic Concepts: State, Nation, Government, Democracy, Power, and Authority.

**Unit – III** Approaches: State as determinants of Society, Society and Economy as determinants of State, Marx, Weber, Pareto, Mosca, Dahl, Mills.

**Unit – IV** State and Society in India: Political Parties, Elections, Government formations.

**Unit – V** Political Processes and Change: Emergence of Pressure groups, Factors, Coalitions, Social justice and Egalitarianism.

#### Essential Readings:

- \* Eisenstadt, S.N. (ed.). *Political Sociology: A Reader*.
- \* Bottomore, T. B. *Elites & Society*.
- \* Easton, D. 'An Approach to the Analysis of Political Systems', *World Politics*, 9(3): 383-400.
- \* Gluckman, M. *Politics, Law and Ritual in Tribal Society*.
- \* Baviskar, B. S. *The Politics of Development*.
- \* Collins, R. 'A Comparative Approach to Political Sociology' in R. Bendix (ed.): *State and Society* (42-67).
- \* Miliband, R. *The State in Capitalist Society*.
- \* Rudolph, L.I. and S.H. Rudolph. *In Pursuit of Lakshmi, The Political Economy of The Indian State*.
- \* Mills, C. W. *The Power Elite*. New York:
- \* Marshall, T. H. *Class, Citizenship and Social Development*.
- \* Dahrendorf, R. *Essays in the Theory of Society*.
- \* Pareto, V. *The Mind and Society*.
- \* Sharma, Rajender. *State and Society*. Rawat.
- \* Kothari, Rajani. *Caste & Politics in India*.

## M.A. Sociology First Semester

### SOC-514 SOCIOLOGY OF FAMILY LIFE AND KINSHIP

3+0

**Unit – I** Basic Concepts : Incest, Clan, Lineage, Kindred. Kinship and Descent: Unilineal, Double and Cognatic Descent.

**Unit – II** Kinship Organization in India.

**Unit – III** Marriage : Endogamy, Exogamy, Monogamy, Polygamy, Levirate and Sororate, Hypergamy and Hypogamy.

**Unit – IV** Dowry and Bride Price. Changing Patterns of Marriage among Hindus, Muslims and Christians.

**Unit – V** Changing Patterns of Family life in India. Inhabitation and Property, Migration and Mobility, Structure and Composition.

**Essential Readings:**

- \* Dube, Leela : Women and Kinship : Comparative Perspectives on Gender in South and South East Asia.
- \* Fox, Robin, : Kinship and Marriage : An Anthropological Perspective. Harmondsworth Penguin.
- \* International Encyclopedia of Social Science, 1968.
- \* Karve, Iravati : Kinship Organization in India.
- \* Kapadia, K.M. : Marriage and Family in India in India (in Hindi).
- \* Murdock: Social Structure.
- \* Beteiee, John: Others Culture.
- \* Mair, Lucy: An Introduction to Social Anthropology.
- \* Shah, A.M. : The Family in India. Critical Essays.
- \* Uberoi, Patricia, : Family, Kinship and Marriage in India.

**M.A. Sociology Second Semester****SOC-521 ADVANCED SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES****3+0**

**Unit I** - Structural- Nadel, Redcliff Brown, Levi Strauss. Functional- Malinowski, Emile Durkheim, Parsons, Merton.

**Unit II** - Interactionist- Social action; Max Weber, Pareto, Symbolic Interactionism- GH Mead, Herbert Blumer Conflict Theories- Karl Marx, Ralf Dahrendorf, Coser, Collins.

**Unit III** - Phenomenology & Ethnomethodology- Alfred Schütz, Peter Berger, and Luckmann, Garfinkel & Goffman.

**Unit IV** - Neo Functionalism & Neo Marxism – J. Alexander, Habermas, Althusser. Structuration and Post Modernism; Giddens, Derrida, Foucault.

**Unit V** – Indological, Textual Perspective ; G. S. Ghurye, Louis Dumont; Structural Functional Perspective : M.N. Shrinivas, S. C. Dubey, Marxian Perspective: D.P. Mukherjee, A.R. Desai, Civilization Perspective : N.K. Bose, Surjit Sinha, Subaltern Perspective : B.R. Ambedkar, David Hardiman.

**Essential Readings:**

- Suggested as Per Subject Teacher.

**M.A. Sociology Second Semester****SOC-522 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY****3+0**

**Unit-I** Definition, concept, types, importance, formulation of research problem, research process, research design, data collection tools, primary and secondary data.

**Unit- II** Types of Research and Sampling Techniques, measurements of scales in Social Sciences.

**Unit – III** Sampling Vs Census, types of samples, probability and Non probability methods, importance of sampling in social sciences, sample size, sampling error.

**Unit- IV** Hypothesis, testing of hypothesis, process, types of hypothesis, sampling distribution, standard errors, test of significance for small and large samples- parametric and non parametric tests.

**Unit-V** Application of statistical techniques in research, measures of central tendency, dispersion, simple correlation, simple regression, normal distribution. Diagrammatic and Graphical presentation, Report writing, research proposal, and ethics in research and presentation techniques.

**Essential Readings:**

- \* Goode, William J and P. K. Hatt. *Methods in Social Research*.
- \* Young, P.V. *Scientific Social Surveys and Research*.
- \* Wilkinson, T.S and P.L. Bhandarkar. *Methods and Techniques of Social Research*.
- \* Sjobers & Nett, *Research Methodology*.
- \* Kothari, R, *Research Methodology*.
- \* Ahuja, Ram. *Research Methodology*.
- \* Bajpai, S.R. *Methods of Social Research*.

## **M.A. Sociology Second Semester**

### **SOC-523 SOCIOLOGY IN INDIA**

**3+0**

**Unit - I:** History and Dynamics of the Development of Sociology and Social Anthropology of India.

**Unit - II:** Indian Society: Groups and Communities, Unity in Diversity, Tribes, Castes, Class, Gender, Ethnicity, Religious groups.

**Unit - III:** Polity and Society: Panchayati Raj Institutions, Elections, Political parties, State and Civil Society.

**Unit - IV:** Economy and Society: Agriculture, Industry (Formal and Informal sectors), White Collar Occupations and Profession, Rural- urban interaction.

**Unit - V:** Basic Problems: Poverty, Unemployment, Illiteracy, Malnutrition, Pollution, Environmental degradation.

**Essential Readings:**

- \* Mukherjee, Ram Krishna, *The Dynamics of Rural Society*.
- \* Mukherjee, D.P. *Diversities*.
- \* Damle, Y.B., "Reference Group Theory with regard to Mobility in Caste" in James Silverberg (ed.) *Social Mobility in the Caste System in India*,
- \* Desai, A.R. (ed.) : *Rural Sociology in India*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House
- \* Oommen, T. K., *Social Transformation in Rural India*.
- \* Singh, Yogendra, *Modernization of Indian Tradition*.
- \* Singh, K. S., *People of India: An Introduction (Vol.-I)*.
- \* Palanithurai, G. *Dynamics of New Panchayati Raj System in India*.
- \* Beteille, A. *Backward Classes and the New Social Order*.
- \* Gupta, Dipanker. *Mistaken Modernity*.
- \* Guha, R. *Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial India*.
- \* Das, Gusdasan. *Indian Unbounded*.
- \* Ramchand Guha. *India after Gandhi*.
- \* Beteille, A. *Politics and Society*.

## M.A. Sociology Second Semester

### SOC-524 SOCIAL STRATIFICATION

3+0

**Unit - I** Basic Concepts: Hierarchy, Difference, Varna, Caste, Class, Power, and Ethnicity.

**Unit - II** Approaches to Social Stratification: Marxian, Weberian, and Functional.

**Unit - III** Caste System and Its Dynamics.

**Unit - IV** Caste, Class and Power: Caste and Class, Caste and Power, Caste and Discriminations.

**Unit - V** Social Mobility Vertical and Horizontal, Education, Migration, Occupation and Reservations as a factor of Mobility in Caste System, Close and Open System. Natural Differences and Social Stratification: Race and Stratification, Gender and Stratification.

#### Essential Readings:

- \* Beteille, A: *Inequality among Men*.
- \* Beteille, A: *Caste, Class and Power*.
- \* Dumont, Louis: *Homo Hierarchicus: The Caste System and its Implications*.
- \* Franklin, J.H (ed): *Color and Race*.
- \* Goldthrope, J.H: *Social Mobility and Caste Structure in Modern Britain*.
- \* Gupta, Dipankar (ed): *Social Stratification*, Oxford University Press.
- \* Madan, T.N: 'On the Nature of Caste in India: A Review Symposium on Homo Hierarchicus: Introduction', *Contributions to Indian Sociology*, vol. 5, 1-13.
- \* Marriot, Mckim: 'Caste Systems' in *Encyclopaedia Britannica*, vol. 3, 982 – 91.
- \* Marx, Karl and Frederick Engels: *Selected Work* (3 vols.), vol. 1.
- \* Sharma, K. L. *Social Stratification in India: Issues & Themes*.
- \* Sharma, K. L. *Social Stratification in Hindi*.
- \* Singh, Yogendra, *Social Stratification & Social Change*.
- \* Gupta, D. (ed) on Caste, Sage.
- \* Das, Vina. *Social Stratification*.
- \* James, Silverbert. *Caste & Race*.

## M.A. Sociology Third Semester

### SOC-531 ECONOMY AND SOCIETY

3+0

**Unit - I** Interlinking Economy in Society.

**Unit – II** Basic concepts: Production, Distribution, Consumption, Market

**Unit – III** Approaches: Marxian, Weberian, Anthropological.

**Unit – IV** Globalisation and Consumption Patterns: Global Market, Consumer Classes, Economic domination, Lifestyle.

**Unit – V** State and Economic: Liberalization and Privatization, Global Competition, Welfare Policies.

**Essential Readings :**

- \* Corrigan Peter. *The Sociology of Consumption An Introduction*.
- \* Amartya Sen. Development as freedom.
- \* Farkers George and Oaula England (eds.) *Industries, Firms, and Jobs: Sociological and Economic Approaches*.
- \* Goheen, John. India's Cultural Values and Economic Development: A Discussion, *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, Vol. 7, No. 1.
- \* Granovetter, Mark and Swedberg, Richard. (eds.) *The Sociology of Economic Life*.
- \* Smelser Neil. J. (ed.) *Readings in Economic Sociology*..
- \* Smelser, Neil J. and Swedberg, Richard (eds.) *Handbook of Economic Sociology*.
- \* Trigilia, Carlo, Economic Sociology: State, Market, and Society in Modern Capitalism.
- \* Dreze, Jean and Sen Amartya (eds.) *Indian Development Selected Regional Perspectives?*
- \* Rao Vijayendra and Michael Walton (eds.) *Culture and Public Action*.

**M.A. Sociology Third Semester****SOC-532 SOCIOLOGY OF TRIBES****3+0**

**Unit – I** Defining Tribes: Concepts and Approaches. Marriage: Rules of Marriage, Mate Selection, Exchange, Divorce. Kinship System: Clan, Lineage, Consanguinity and affinity.

**Unit – II** Family: Organizations and Functions, Patriarchy, Male-Female relations, Division of Labour.

**Unit – III** Tribal Economy: Agriculture, Labour Forest, Market, Poverty, Indebtedness.

**Unit – IV** Religion: Rites de Passage, Festivals, Fares, and Magic.

**Unit – V** Social Change: Education, Reservations, Movements, Migration and Mobility

**Essential Readings:**

- \* Dube, S.C. , India's Changing Villages.
- \* Haimendorf, Christoph von, Tribes of India;
- \* Hasnain, N., Tribes in India.
- \* Raza, Moonis and A. Ahmad, An Atlas of Tribal India .
- \* Sharma, Suresh, Tribal Identity and Modern World .
- \* Singh, K.S. , Tribal Situation in India (Indian Institute of Advanced Study)
- \* Singh, K.S, Tribal Society .
- \* Singh, K.S. , Economies of the Tribes and Their Transformation.
- \* Singh, K.S, Tribal Movements in India, Vol.I and II .
- \* Singh, K.S, The Scheduled Tribes .
- \* Doshi S.L. : Tribal society in India.
- \* Bose, N.K. : Culture and Society in India.
- \* Bose, N.K. : Tribes In India.
- \* Sachidanand. Harijan Elites.
- \* Naik, T.B. The Bhils.
- \* Beteille, A. 'The Concept of Tribe with Special Reference to India'
- \* Cohn, B.S. An Anthropologist among Historians.
- \* Vidyarthi, L.P. The Tribal Culture of India.
- \* Sharma, K.L. Social Stratification and Mobility.
- \* Sachidanand. Harijan Elites.



## **M.A. Sociology Third Semester**

### **SOC-533 GLOBALIZATION AND SOCIETY**

**3+0**

**Unit - I** Concept of Globalization

**Unit - II** Role of MNC's, NGO's, IMF, WB, Market, State, and Media, Globalization.

**Unit - III** Globalization and Culture: The ethos of Globalization; Cultural homogenization, Hegemony and dominance.

**Unit - IV** Social Consequences of globalization: Inequality, Subordination, Apparition of Resources and Dominance.

**Unit - V** Globalization in India: Privatization, Rich-poor Divide, New Middle and Lifestyle.

#### **Essential Readings:**

- \* Appadurai, Arjun. Modernity at large: Cultural dimensions of globalization.
- \* Baldev Raj Nayar (Ed). Globalization and Politics in India.
- \* Dreze Jean and Amartya Sen. Indian economic development and social opportunity.
- \* Frank Lechner, John Boli. The Globalization Reader.
- \* George, V. and Wilding, P. Globalization and Human Welfare.
- \* Hoogvelt, Ankie. Globalization and the post-colonial world – The new political economy of development.
- \* Kiely, Ray and Phil Marfleet (Eds.). Globalization and the third world.
- \* McGrew, Anthony. Poku, Nana K. (Eds). Globalization, Development and Human
- \* Merlin A. Taber & Sushma Batra. Social Strains Of Globalization In India.
- \* Preston, P.W. Development theory – An introduction.
- \* Proshanta K. Nandi, Shahid M. Shahidullah. Globalization and Evolving World Society.
- \* Rajib Lochan Panigrahy and L.R. Patro (ed.). Globalization and Sustainable Agriculture in India.
- \* Samir Dasgupta. The Changing Face of Globalization.
- \* EPW- One Whole Vol.
- \* Singh, Y. Modernization of Indian Tradition.

## **M.A. Sociology Third Semester**

### **SOC-534 SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IN INDIA**

**3+0**

**Unit- I** Social movements: Meaning and Typology.

**Unit –II** Approaches to Social movements: Revolutionary, Radical, Liberal.

**Unit – III** Dynamics of Social movements in India: Pre – Colonial, Colonial, Post-Independence.

**Unit – IV** Movements in India: Democratic movements, Peasant Movements, Religious Movements, Reform Movements.

**Unit – V** State Formation and Movements in India: Punjab, Gujarat, Jharkhand, Chhattisgarh, Uttarakhand, and North-East, and Civil Society Movements.

#### **Essential Readings:**

- \* Banks, J.A. The Sociology of Social Movements. London, Macmillan.

- \* David S. Meyer, Nancy Whittlev, Belinda Robnett. Social Movements.
- \* Foweraker Joe. Theorizing Social Movements.
- \* Oomen, T.K. Protest and Change: Studies in Social Movements.
- \* Rao, M.S.A. Social Movements and Social Transformations.
- \* Touraine, A. The voice and the eye: an analysis of social movements.
- \* Wilson J. Introduction to Social Movements.
- \* Rao, M.S.A. Social Movements in India.
- \* Katzenstein Ray. Social Movements in India.
- \* Desai, A.R. Ed. Peasant Struggles in India. Bombay.2 vol.
- \* Dhanagare, D.N. Peasant Movements in Indian 1920-1950.
- \* Singh, K.S. Tribal Movements in India.
- \* Selliot, Eleanor. From Untouchable to dalit : Essays on the Ambedkar Movement.
- \* Gore, M.S. The Social Context of an Ideology : Ambedkar's Political and Social Thoughts.
- \* Shah, Nandita, The Issues at Stake : Theory and Practice in the Contemporary women's Movements in India.
- \* Shiva, Vandana, Ecology and the Politics of Survival.
- \* Gore M.-S. Non Brahmin Movement of Maharashtra.
- \* Michel S. M., (Ed). Dalits in India.
- \* Oommen T.K.: Nation. Civil Society and Social Movements.
- \* Omvedt, Gail , Dalit and Democratic Revolution.
- \* Omvedt, Gail , Dalit visions : The anti-caste movement and the construction of an Indian Identity.
- \* Shah Ghanshyam. Social Movements in India. A Review of Literature.
- \* Singh K.S. Tribal movements in India, ( ed. ) Vol. I & II.
- \* Singh Rajendra, Social Movements, Old and New.

## **M.A. Sociology Fourth Semester**

### **SOC-541,RURAL SOCIETY IN INDIA**

**3+0**

**Unit - I** Nature and Scope of Rural Sociology, Rural-Urban Differences and Interaction.

**Unit - II** Peasantry and Agrarian Class Structure, Agrarian Relations and Mode of Production.

**Unit - III** Caste, Class and Power in Rural India: Continuity and Change.

**Unit - IV** Peasant Movements: Change and Development, Role of State in Rural Transformation.

**Unit - V** Non- form Economic Activities and New Middle Classes in Rural India

#### **Essential Readings:**

- \* Andre Beteille : Agrarian Relation in India.
- \* Andre Beteille : Caste, Class and Power.
- \* A.R. Desai : Rural Sociology in India.
- \* Badan Powell : The Indian Village Community.
- \* McKim Marriott : Village India.
- \* Rama Krishnan Mukherjee : The Dynamics of Rural Society.
- \* Redfield, R. : Little Community & Peasant Society.
- \* A.R. Desai : Gram Samajshastra (In Hindi).
- \* Mandelbaum. Socio-Cultural Correlation of Population.
- \* Srinivas: Indian Village.
- \* Sharma & Gupta: Country- Town Nexus.
- \* T.N.Madan: Indian Village.
- \* Gupta, Dipanker: Kisan Union.
- \* Chouhan, B.R.: Rural Society in India.

- \* Danial, Thornes: Agrarian Perspective, Land & Labour in India on Agrarian Perspective.
- \* Sharma, Surender: Sociology in India.
- \* Shah, A. M. Household Dimension of the Family in India: A Field Study In Gujarat Village and Review of other Studies.

## **M.A. Sociology Fourth Semester**

### **SOC-542 INDUSTRIAL SOCIOLOGY**

**3+0**

**UNIT-I :** Introduction to Industrial Sociology-Concept of Work-The Craft System-Scientific Management of F.W.Taylor-Human Relations Approach of Elton Mayo-Industry and Society-Human Relations in Industry.

**UNIT-II :** Industrial organization-Structure and Functions of Formal organizations-Human Resource Planning-Managerial functions-Recruitment-Selection-Employee Training and Development-Promotions and Demotions-Wage And Salary-Reward System-Incentives.

**UNIT-III:** Industrial Relations-Content and objectives of Industrial Relations from Industrial Relations to Human Resource Management-New Management Strategies-TRM, Quality Circles, JIT-Functional requirements of a Successful Industrial Relations.

**UNIT-IV:** Industrial Disputes-Causes and types of Industrial Disputes-Conflict Resolution-Negotiation, Conciliation, Arbitration, Adjudication Collective Bargaining-Issues and trends in Collective bargaining-Worker's participation in Management.

**UNIT-V:** Trade Union Movement-Changing Management-Trade Union Relations. Emerging trends in Trade Union-Management Relations in the context of Globalization-Globalization and Labour. Industrial policy and Labour Legislations-Changing role of the state in Industrial Relations and Industrial policies.

#### **Essential Readings:**

- \*Agarwal, R.D. Dynamics of Industrial Relations
- \*Agarwal, R.D. Dynamics of Personnel Management in India
- \*Basu, K.S. Dimension in Personnel Management
- \*Berliner. W. and Management Practice and Training
- \*M. C. Larney Bolar, Malti Performance Appraisal
- \*Borman, Earnest, G; Interpersonal Communication in Modern
- \*Howell William, S; Organisation
- \*Davar, R. S. Personnel Management and Industrial Relations in India
- \*Davis, Keith Human Behaviour at Work: Dynamics of Organisation Behaviour
- \*Davis, R. C. Industrial Organisation and Management
- \*C. B. Mamoria Personnel Management (Management of Human Resources)
- \*Ganguli, H. C. Industrial Productivity and Motivation
- \*Gillerman, Saul, W. Motivation and Productivity
- \*Gisbert, Pascal, J. S. Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology
- \*Goyal, R. C. Problems in Personnel and Industrial Relations in India
- \*C. B. Mamoria Industrial Labour and Industrial Relations in India
- \*C. B. Mamoria Dynamics of Industrial Relations in India
- \*Sinha, G. P. and Industrial Relations and Labour Legislations In India
- \*Stainer, G. Manpower Plannin

## **M.A. Sociology Fourth Semester**

### **SOC-543 (A) CRIMINOLOGY**

**3+0**

**UNIT-I** Conceptual Approaches to Crime: Legal, Behavioral and Sociological. Types of Crime - Economic, Violent, White-Collar. Perspectives on Crime Causation: Classical, Positivist, Psychological, Sociological, Marxian, Geographical. Concept and Types of Deviance.

**UNIT-II** Changing Profile of Crime and Criminals : Organized Crimes, Crimes Against Women and Children, Cyber Crimes, Corruption.

**UNIT – III** Theories of Punishment: Retributive, Deterrent, Preventive and Reformative. Collective Crime : Gang, Terrorism, Communal Riots.

**UNIT-IV** Prison : Concept, Aims, History of Prison in India, Prison Reforms, Self Image Model of Socialization within Prison Walls. Open Prison : Concept, Characteristics, Importance, Psychological Basis of Open Prison, Open Prison in India.

**UNIT-V** Correction and its forms : Probation and Parole. Role of Police in Crime Prevention. Problems of Correctional Programmes.

#### **Essential Readings:**

- \*Ahuja, Ram. Aparadhshastra (In Hindi).
- \*Bedi, Kiran, 1998. It is Always Possible, New Delhi Sterling Publications Pvt. Ltd. Gill,
- \* S. S. 1998 The pathology of corruption, New Delhi Harper Collins publishers (India).
- \*Goel, Rakesh M. and Manohar S. Powat , 1994 Computer Crime Concept, Control and Prevention. Bombay Sysman Computers Pvt.Ltd.
- \*Lilly, J. Robert, Francis T. Wallen and Richard Ball A. 1995 Criminological Theory, Context an Consequences, New Delhi Sage Publications.
- \*Makkar,S.P. Singh and Paul C Friday 1993 Global Perspectives in Criminology Jalandhar : ABC Publications.
- \*Ministry of Home Affairs, 1998 Crime in India, New Delhi Government of India. Reid, Suetitus 1976 Crime and Criminology, Illinayse Deydan Press.
- \*Shankardas, Rani Dhavan 2000 Punishment and the Prison India and International Perspective, New Delhi Sage Publications.
- \*Sutherland Edwin H and Donald R Cressey. 1968 Principles of Criminology Bombay, The Times of India Press.
- \*Walklete Sandra 1998 Understanding Criminology Philadelphia : Open University Press.
- \*Williams Frank P and marilym D Meshare 1998 Criminological Theory. New Jersey. Prentice Hall.
- \*Williamsan, Harald E 1990 The Correction Profession , New Delhi, Sage Publications.

## **M.A. Sociology Fourth Semester**

### **SOC-543 (B) SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY**

**3+0**

**UNIT-I** : Scope of Anthropology-Techniques and methods in social anthropology- Sociology and Social Anthropology, Culture-The concept and its nature. Culture and Society-Tylor, Malinowski and Benedict on culture.

**UNIT-III** : Anthropological theories-Evolutionists, Diffusionists, Structural functionalism, Structuralism-Kinship in pre-literate societies. Kinship – definition, Kinship Systems. Descent & Alliance. Functional and structural approaches to the study of Kinship.

**UNIT-III** : Economy in pre-literate societies. Approaches to the study of primitive economy-formalist, substantivist and Marxist-Polity, Law and authority in pre- literate societies.

**UNIT-IV** : Religion and Magic: Contribution of Frazer, Tylor, Malinowski Radcliffe Brown to the understanding of religion. Tribes of India-Geographical distribution of tribes, classification of Indian tribes-Race, language.

**UNIT-V**: Tribal Development in India-problems and process-Legislation-Economy and educational development of tribes in India. Tribal Welfare Programmes in India and M.P.

**Essential Readings:**

- \*Alien Johnson Research methods in Social Anthropology
- \*Levis Strauss Sops of Social Anthropology
- \*Adam Kuper (Ed) The Social Anthropology of Radcliff Brown
- \*Michael Bantom(Ed) The Relevance of Models for Social Anthropology
- \*Ruth Benedict Patterns of Culture
- \*Lewis History of Ethnological Theory
- \*Raymond Firth (Ed) Themes in Economic Anthropology
- \*Raymond Firth (Ed) Primitive Polynesian Economy
- \*Herskovits Economic Anthropology
- \*Radcliffe Brown & Derylle Forde African Systems of Kinship of Marriage
- \*Radcliffe Brown The Andaman Islands
- \*Radcliffe Brown Method in Social Anthropology
- \*Malinoswsky Argonauts of Western Pacific
- \*Kluckan Politics, Law and Ritual and Tribal Society
- \*Levis-Straus Structural Anthropology
- \*Frazer The Golden Bough
- \*Tylor Primitive Culture.

## **M.A. Sociology Fourth Semester**

### **SOC-543 (C) RURAL AND URBAN SOCIOLOGY**

**3+0**

**UNIT –I:** Definition, Meaning, Nature and scope of Rural and Urban Sociology –Rural and Urban Society Characteristics – Rural Urban Differences andContinuum –Notion of Village, Town/City– Agriculture and Industrial Revolution-Causes of Urbanization-Relation between Urbanization and Industrialization.Population in Rural and Urban Areas – Its Growth and Implications.

**UNIT –II:** Social Structure of Rural & Urban Communities – Caste, Ethnicity, Diaspora– Inter-caste Relationship, Jajmani System–Major Theoretical Perspectives. Urban Sociology - Patterns of Urban Growth – Urban Ecology-Concentric Zone theory - Hoyt’s sector theory, Multiple-nuclei theory –Central place theory – Urbanism as a way of life.

**UNIT –III:** Rural economy in India-Rural Development Initiatives – Programmes in India-Rural Unrest-Green Revolution-Sustainable and Non-Sustainable Development– Industrial Growth and Urbanization - Migration: Factors, Problems and Prospects– Urbanization and Development – Identity, Culture, Contradictions and Social Tensions in Cities –Ecology and

Environment on Slums, Residential Areas – Problems and Solutions – Changing Urban Life – its Ramifications.

**UNIT –IV:** Village Governance during pre and post-independence – Panchayati Raj System: its impact on Rural India-Land Reforms – Liberalization, Globalization - Social change in Village India. Rural Unrest – Suicides of Farmers and Weavers– Devastation of Artisan Profession and its effect on Rural Economy.

**UNIT –V:** City/Town Planning – Concept, Theory and Practice-Urban Problems – Traffic and Transportation – Sewerage and Waste Disposal – Drinking Water – Problems of Unplanned Settlements – its impact on Health, Education – Employment – Environment – Overall Well-being. Pollution – Air, Water, Geo, Noise in Cities – Government Measures– Interventions of NGOs - National Urbanization Policy in India.

**Essential Readings:**

- \* A.R.Desai : Introduction to Rural Sociology in India
- \* Alrein Betrand : Rural Sociology
- \* Loomis Beegle : Rural Sociology
- \* D.N.Majumdar(Ed) : Rural profiles
- \* S.C. Dube : Indian village
- \* Ishwaran : Tradition and economy in village India
- \* Beidelman : A Comparative analysis of the Jajmani System
- \* Makim Marriot(Ed) : Village India
- \* R.K.Mukherjee : Dynamics of Rural Society
- \* M.N.Srinivas : India's villages
- \* Andre Beteille : Studies in Agrarian Social Structure
- \* Gopal Laljain : Rural Development
- \* A.N.Agarwal : Indian Economy.

## **M.A. Sociology Fourth Semester**

### **SOC-543 (D) Sociology of Mass Communication**

**3+0**

**UNIT-I** Basic Concepts: Human Communication, Interpersonal and Group Communication, Mass Society, Mass Communication, Mass Culture,

**UNIT-II** Communication Theory : Two Step Flow ( Katz and Lazars feld), Theories of the Media : Early Theories (Innis and Mcluhan), The Public Sphere (Habermas), Hyper Reality (Baudrillard). Functions and Dysfunctions of Mass Communications - Views of Lasswell, Lazars feld, Merton , Defleur Peterson and Wilbur Schramm.

**UNIT-III** Media Gender and Society. Role of Media in Society: Socialization , Education, Information, Recreation, Advertisement, Consumer Behaviour, Propaganda and Public Opinion.

**UNIT-IV** Mass Media and Rural Society- Views of Bunker Roy, S.C. Dube and P.C. Joshi. Traditional forms of Media. Internet Society.

**UNIT-V** Media in Democracy, Media and Development. The Indian Context: Press, Cinema, Radio and Television.

**Essential Readings:**

- \*Bethla, Sonia, 1998 Women Democracy and the Media Cultural and Political Representation in the Indian Press, Delhi: Sage Publication.
- \*Breckenridge, C.: Consuming Modernity Public Culture in Contemporary India.
- \*Brosius, C. and M Butcher 1999, Image Journey Audio Visual Media and Cultural Change in India, Delhi : Sage Publication.
- \*Curran, J. and M. Gurevitch 1991 : Mass Media and Society, London: Edward Arnold.
- \*French, D. and Michael Richard 2000 : Television in Contemporary Asia, London: Sage Publication.
- \*Gunaratne, S. 2000 : Handbook of the Media in Asia, London : Sage.
- \*Johnson, K. 2000 : Television and Social Change in Rural India, London : Sage.
- \*Manual, P. 1998 : Cassette Culture Popular Music and Technology in North India.
- \*Mitra, A. 1993 : Television and Popular Culture in India, Delhi: Sage.
- \*Nagori, Monika, 2003 : Jan Sanchar Avem Samaj, Ankur Prakashan, Udaipur.
- \*Singhal, A. and E.M. Rogers 2000 India's Communication Revolution, Delhi: Sage Publication.

## **M.A. Sociology Fourth Semester**

**SOC-544 DISSERTATION****3+0**

- \*Topic Selection by the Students With help of Subject Teacher.